				Welcome to bin intelliational
NEWS				Web Page URLs for STN Seminar Schedule - N. America
NEWS	2	Sep	29	The Philippines Inventory of Chemicals and Chemical Substances (PICCS) has been added to CHEMLIST
NEWS	3	Oct	27	New Extraction Code PAX now available in Derwent Files
NEWS	4	Oct	27	SET ABBREVIATIONS and SET PLURALS extended in Derwent World Patents Index files
NEWS	5	Oct	27	Patent Assignee Code Dictionary now available in Derwent Patent Files
NEWS	6	Oct	27	Plasdoc Key Serials Dictionary and Echoing added to Derwent Subscriber Files WPIDS and WPIX
NEWS	7	Nov	29	Derwent announces further increase in updates for DWPI
NEWS	8	Dec	5	French Multi-Disciplinary Database PASCAL Now on STN
NEWS			5	Trademarks on STN - New DEMAS and EUMAS Files
NEWS	10	Dec	15	2001 STN Pricing
NEWS	11	Dec	17	Merged CEABA-VTB for chemical engineering and biotechnology
NEWS	12	Dec	17	Corrosion Abstracts on STN
NEWS				SYNTHLINE from Prous Science now available on STN
NEWS			17	The CA Lexicon available in the CAPLUS and CA files
NEWS	EXPRESS		FREE UPGRADE 5.0DP1 FOR STN EXPRESS 5.0 WITH DISCOVER! (WINDOWS) NOW AVAILABLE	
NEWS	HOURS		STN Operating Hours Plus Help Desk Availability	
NEWS	INTER		Ge	neral Internet Information
NEWS	LOGIN		We.	lcome Banner and News Items
	PHONE			rect Dial and Telecommunication Network Access to STN
NEWS	WWW		CA	S World Wide Web Site (general information)

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FILE 'HOME' ENTERED AT 12:35:05 ON 21 DEC 2000

=> d his

(FILE 'HOME' ENTERED AT 12:35:05 ON 21 DEC 2000)

=> file reg

COST IN U.S. DOLLARS SINCE FILE TOTAL ENTRY SESSION FULL ESTIMATED COST 0.15 0.15

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STRUCTURE FILE UPDATES: 20 DEC 2000 HIGHEST RN 310390-30-8 DICTIONARY FILE UPDATES: 20 DEC 2000 HIGHEST RN 310390-30-8

TSCA INFORMATION NOW CURRENT THROUGH July 8, 2000

Please note that search-term pricing does apply when conducting SmartSELECT searches.

Structure search limits have been increased. See HELP SLIMIT for details.

=> polyethylene glycol

POLYETHYLENE IS NOT A RECOGNIZED COMMAND
The previous command name entered was not recognized by the system.
For a list of commands available to you in the current file, enter
"HELP COMMANDS" at an arrow prompt (=>).

=> s polyethylene glycol

6119 POLYETHYLENE 37888 GLYCOL 712 GLYCOLS 37888 GLYCOL

(GLYCOL OR GLYCOLS)
5113 POLYETHYLENE GLYCOL

L1 5113 POLYETHYLENE GLYCOL (POLYETHYLENE (W) GLYCOL)

=> file medline caplus embase biosis

COST IN U.S. DOLLARS

SINCE FILE TOTAL ENTRY SESSION 7.50 7.65

FULL ESTIMATED COST

FILE 'MEDLINE' ENTERED AT 12:36:06 ON 21 DEC 2000

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=> s polyethylene glycol

L2 100489 POLYETHYLENE GLYCOL

=> s polyethylene (a) glycol

L3 101228 POLYETHYLENE (A) GLYCOL

=> s (spinal (a) cord? (a)) or neur? or verteb?) (a) injur?

MISSING TERM 'A)) OR'

The search profile that was entered contains a logical operator followed immediately by a right parenthesis ')'.

```
=> s (spinal (a) cord?) or neur? or verteb?) (a) injur?
UNMATCHED RIGHT PARENTHESIS 'VERTEB?) '
The number of right parentheses in a query must be equal to the
number of left parentheses.
=> s ((spinal (a) cord?) or neur? or verteb?) (a) injur?
   3 FILES SEARCHED...
         45631 ((SPINAL (A) CORD?) OR NEUR? OR VERTEB?) (A) INJUR?
=> s 13 and 14
L_5
            31 L3 AND L4
=> duplicate
ENTER REMOVE, IDENTIFY, ONLY, OR (?):remove
ENTER L# LIST OR (END):15
DUPLICATE PREFERENCE IS 'MEDLINE, CAPLUS, EMBASE, BIOSIS'
KEEP DUPLICATES FROM MORE THAN ONE FILE? Y/(N):n
PROCESSING COMPLETED FOR L5
            14 DUPLICATE REMOVE L5 (17 DUPLICATES REMOVED)
=> d
    ANSWER 1 OF 14 MEDLINE
                                                        DUPLICATE 1
L6
     2000123902
AN
                  MEDLINE
DN
     20123902
TΙ
     Immediate recovery from spinal cord injury
     through molecular repair of nerve membranes with polyethylene
     glycol.
ΑU
    Borgens R B; Shi R
    Center for Paralysis Research, Department of Basic Medical Sciences,
   School of Veterinary Medicine, Purdue University, West Lafayette, Indiana
     47907, USA.. cpr@vet.purdue.edu
     FASEB JOURNAL, (2000 Jan) 14 (1) 27-35.
SO
     Journal code: FAS. ISSN: 0892-6638.
CY
     United States
DT
     Journal; Article; (JOURNAL ARTICLE)
LA
    English
FS
     Priority Journals; Cancer Journals
EΜ
     200004
EW
     20000403
=> s 16 py < 1998
MISSING OPERATOR L6 PY
The search profile that was entered contains terms or
nested terms that are not separated by a logical operator.
=> s 16 and py < 1998
   3 FILES SEARCHED...
L7
             9 L6 AND PY < 1998
```

- L7 ANSWER 1 OF 9 MEDLINE
- AN 97480455 MEDLINE
- DN 97480455
- TI Pharmacologically initiated defecation for persons with **spinal cord injury**: effectiveness of three agents.
- AU House J G; Stiens S A
- CS Department of Physical Medicine and Rehabilitation, Baylor College of Medicine, Houston, TX, USA.
- SO ARCHIVES OF PHYSICAL MEDICINE AND REHABILITATION, (1997 Oct) 78 (10) 1062-5.

  Journal code: 8BK. ISSN: 0003-9993.
- CY United States
- DT (CLINICAL TRIAL)

Journal; Article; (JOURNAL ARTICLE)

(RANDOMIZED CONTROLLED TRIAL)

- LA English
- FS Abridged Index Medicus Journals; Priority Journals
- EM 199801
- EW 19980104
- => d ti tot
- L7 ANSWER 1 OF 9 MEDLINE
- TI Pharmacologically initiated defecation for persons with **spinal cord injury**: effectiveness of three agents.
- L7 ANSWER 2 OF 9 MEDLINE
- TI Improved bowel care with a **polyethylene glycol** based bisacadyl suppository.
- L7 ANSWER 3 OF 9 MEDLINE
- TI Effects of partial blood replacement with pyridoxalated hemoglobin polyoxyethylene conjugate solution on transient cerebral ischemia in gerbil.
- L7 ANSWER 4 OF 9 MEDLINE
- TI Nursing management of pressure ulcers using a hydrogel dressing protocol: four case studies.
- L7 ANSWER 5 OF 9 MEDLINE
- TI Reduction in bowel program duration with polyethylene glycol based bisacodyl suppositories.
- L7 ANSWER 6 OF 9 MEDLINE
- TI Reducing postischemic paraplegia using conjugated superoxide dismutase.
- L7 ANSWER 7 OF 9 MEDLINE
- TI Attenuated neuropathology by nilvadipine after middle cerebral artery occlusion in rats.
- L7 ANSWER 8 OF 9 MEDLINE
- TI Demonstration of hyperphosphorylated neurofilaments in neuronal perikarya in vivo by microinjection of antibodies into cultured spinal neurons.
- L7 ANSWER 9 OF 9 BIOSIS COPYRIGHT 2000 BIOSIS

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=>

---Logging off of STN---

=>

Executing the logoff script...

=> LOG Y

COST IN U.S. DOLLARS

SINCE FILE TOTAL ENTRY SESSION

FULL ESTIMATED COST

21.40 29.05

STN INTERNATIONAL LOGOFF AT 12:42:11 ON 21 DEC 2000

Trying 3106016892...Open

Welcome to STN International! Enter x:x

LOGINID:ssspta1617srh

PASSWORD:

NEWS INTER

NEWS LOGIN

NEWS PHONE

NEWS WWW

TERMINAL (ENTER 1, 2, 3, OR ?):2

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=> file bioscience

FILE 'DRUGMONOG' ACCESS NOT AUTHORIZED COST IN U.S. DOLLARS

SINCE FILE TOTAL ENTRY SESSION 0.15 0.15

FULL ESTIMATED COST

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FILE 'WPINDEX' ACCESS NOT AUTHORIZED
=> s polyethylene (a) glycol
  32 FILES SEARCHED...
        258746 POLYETHYLENE (A) GLYCOL
=> s ((spinal (a) cord) or neru? or nerv? or vertebr?) and injur?
   8 FILES SEARCHED...
  22 FILES SEARCHED...
 . 33 FILES SEARCHED...
  49 FILES SEARCHED...
        339730 ((SPINAL (A) CORD) OR NERU? OR NERV? OR VERTEBR?) AND INJUR?
1.2
\Rightarrow s 11 and 12
          2392 L1 AND L2
1.3
=> duplicate
ENTER REMOVE, IDENTIFY, ONLY, OR (?):remove
ENTER L# LIST OR (END):13
DUPLICATE IS NOT AVAILABLE IN 'ADISINSIGHT, BIOCOMMERCE, DGENE, DRUGLAUNCH,
DRUGMONOG2, FOREGE, GENBANK, KOSMET, MEDICONF, PHAR'.
ANSWERS FROM THESE FILES WILL BE CONSIDERED UNIQUE
DUPLICATE PREFERENCE IS 'ADISINSIGHT, BIOBUSINESS, BIOSIS, BIOTECHDS, CABA,
CANCERLIT, CAPLUS, CEN, CIN, DGENE, DRUGU, EMBASE, ESBIOBASE, IFIPAT,
JICST-EPLUS, LIFESCI, MEDLINE, NIOSHTIC, PHAR, PHIN, PROMT, SCISEARCH,
TOXLINE, '
KEEP DUPLICATES FROM MORE THAN ONE FILE? Y/(N):n
PROCESSING IS APPROXIMATELY 40% COMPLETE FOR L3
PROCESSING IS APPROXIMATELY
                             67% COMPLETE FOR L3
PROCESSING IS APPROXIMATELY
                             91% COMPLETE FOR L3
PROCESSING COMPLETED FOR L3
           2332 DUPLICATE REMOVE L3 (60 DUPLICATES REMOVED)
=> s 14 and py < 1998
'1998' NOT A VALID FIELD CODE
   3 FILES SEARCHED...
   6 FILES SEARCHED...
   8 FILES SEARCHED...
  11 FILES SEARCHED...
  13 FILES SEARCHED...
  16 FILES SEARCHED...
'1998' NOT A VALID FIELD CODE
  27 FILES SEARCHED...
'1998' NOT A VALID FIELD CODE
  34 FILES SEARCHED...
  38 FILES SEARCHED...
 '1998' NOT A VALID FIELD CODE
  42 FILES SEARCHED...
```

```
'1998' NOT A VALID FIELD CODE
  47 FILES SEARCHED...
  49 FILES SEARCHED...
  51 FILES SEARCHED...
          1195 L4 AND PY < 1998
=> s 15 and (treat? or therap?)
11 FILES SEARCHED...
  20 FILES SEARCHED...
  28 FILES SEARCHED...
  43 FILES SEARCHED...
  51 FILES SEARCHED...
          1143 L5 AND (TREAT? OR THERAP?)
=> 16 and potassium
L6 IS NOT A RECOGNIZED COMMAND
The previous command name entered was not recognized by the system.
For a list of commands available to you in the current file, enter
"HELP COMMANDS" at an arrow prompt (=>).
=> s 16 and potassium
  42 FILES SEARCHED...
           730 L6 AND POTASSIUM
L7
=> s 16 and ((potassium (a) channel) (w) (blocker? or antagonist?))
  20 FILES SEARCHED...
  40 FILES SEARCHED...
             2 L6 AND ((POTASSIUM (A) CHANNEL) (W) (BLOCKER? OR ANTAGONIST?))
L8
=> d ti
     ANSWER 1 OF 2 USPATFULL
\Gamma8
       Novel benzopyran derivatives
=> s 14 and ((potassium (a) channel) (w) (blocker? or antagonist?))
  18 FILES SEARCHED...
  37 FILES SEARCHED...
  51 FILES SEARCHED...
              8 L4 AND ((POTASSIUM (A) CHANNEL) (W) (BLOCKER? OR ANTAGONIST?))
=> d ti tot
     ANSWER 1 OF 8 PROMT COPYRIGHT 2000 Gale Group
 L9
 TΙ
     Best PIPELINES.
 L9
     ANSWER 2 OF 8 USPATFULL
      Targeted contrast agents for diagnostic and therapeutic use
 TΤ
 L9
     ANSWER 3 OF 8 USPATFULL
        Optoacoustic contrast agents and methods for their use
 ΤI
```

```
ANSWER 4 OF 8 USPATFULL
L9
       Therapeutic methods employing disulfide derivatives of dithiocarbamates
ΤI
       and compositions useful therefor
    ANSWER 5 OF 8 USPATFULL
L9
       Prodrugs comprising fluorinated amphiphiles
TT
     ANSWER 6 OF 8 USPATFULL
L9
       Conjugates of dithiocarbamates with pharmacologically active agents and
ΤI
       uses therefore
     ANSWER 7 OF 8 USPATFULL
L9
       Novel benzopyran derivatives
TI
L9
     ANSWER 8 OF 8 USPATFULL
TI
       Benzopyran derivatives
=> d his
     (FILE 'HOME' ENTERED AT 13:24:22 ON 21 DEC 2000)
     FILE 'ADISALERTS, ADISINSIGHT, AGRICOLA, ANABSTR, AQUASCI, BIOBUSINESS,
     BIOCOMMERCE, BIOSIS, BIOTECHDS, BIOTECHNO, CABA, CANCERLIT, CAPLUS,
     CEABA-VTB, CEN, CIN, CONFSCI, CROPB, CROPU, DGENE, DRUGB, DRUGLAUNCH,
     DRUGMONOG2, DRUGNL, DRUGU, EMBAL, EMBASE, ...' ENTERED AT 13:24:40 ON 21
     DEC 2000
         258746 S POLYETHYLENE (A) GLYCOL
L1
         339730 S ((SPINAL (A) CORD) OR NERU? OR NERV? OR VERTEBR?) AND INJUR?
L2
L3
           2392 S L1 AND L2
           2332 DUPLICATE REMOVE L3 (60 DUPLICATES REMOVED)
L4
           1195 S L4 AND PY < 1998
L5
L6
           1143 S L5 AND (TREAT? OR THERAP?)
T.7
            730 S L6 AND POTASSIUM
              2 S L6 AND ((POTASSIUM (A) CHANNEL) (W) (BLOCKER? OR ANTAGONIST
T.8
              8 S L4 AND ((POTASSIUM (A) CHANNEL) (W) (BLOCKER? OR ANTAGONIST
T.9
=> d
L9
     ANSWER 1 OF 8 PROMT COPYRIGHT 2000 Gale Group
                    1999:208043 PROMT
ACCESSION NUMBER:
                    Best PIPELINES.
TITLE:
                    Engel, Styli
AUTHOR(S):
                    Med Ad News, (March 1999) Vol. 18, No. 3, pp. 1(1).
SOURCE:
                    ISSN: 0745-0907.
                    Engel Communications, Inc.
PUBLISHER:
DOCUMENT TYPE:
                    Newsletter
                    English
LANGUAGE:
                     41331
WORD COUNT:
                     *FULL TEXT IS AVAILABLE IN THE ALL FORMAT*
=> log h
                                                  SINCE FILE
                                                                  TOTAL
COST IN U.S. DOLLARS
```

FULL ESTIMATED COST

SESSION

185.36

ENTRY

185.21

SESSION WILL BE HELD FOR 60 MINUTES STN INTERNATIONAL SESSION SUSPENDED AT 13:54:03 ON 21 DEC 2000 Trying 3106016892...Open

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- L1 258746 S POLYETHYLENE (A) GLYCOL
- L2 339730 S ((SPINAL (A) CORD) OR NERU? OR NERV? OR VERTEBR?) AND INJUR?
- L3 2392 S L1 AND L2
- L4 2332 DUPLICATE REMOVE L3 (60 DUPLICATES REMOVED)
- L5 1195 S L4 AND PY < 1998
- L6 1143 S L5 AND (TREAT? OR THERAP?)
- L7 730 S L6 AND POTASSIUM
- L8 2 S L6 AND ((POTASSIUM (A) CHANNEL) (W) (BLOCKER? OR ANTAGONIST
- L9 8 S L4 AND ((POTASSIUM (A) CHANNEL) (W) (BLOCKER? OR ANTAGONIST
- => s (polymethylene or polypropylene or polyethylene or polybutylene or polypentylene or polyhexylene) (a) glycol
  - 21 FILES SEARCHED...
  - 43 FILES SEARCHED...
- L10 280353 (POLYMETHYLENE OR POLYPROPYLENE OR POLYETHYLENE OR POLYBUTYLENE
  - OR POLYPENTYLENE OR POLYHEXYLENE) (A) GLYCOL
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- L11 2407 L10 AND L2
- => s l11 and ((potassium (a) channel) (w) (blocker? or inhibitor? or antagonist?))
  - 12 FILES SEARCHED...
  - 27 FILES SEARCHED...
  - 45 FILES SEARCHED...
- L12 8 L11 AND ((POTASSIUM (A) CHANNEL) (W) (BLOCKER? OR INHIBITOR? OR ANTAGONIST?))
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- L12 ANSWER 1 OF 8 PROMT COPYRIGHT 2000 Gale Group
- TI Best PIPELINES.
- L12 ANSWER 2 OF 8 USPATFULL
- TI Targeted contrast agents for diagnostic and therapeutic use
- L12 ANSWER 3 OF 8 USPATFULL
- TI Optoacoustic contrast agents and methods for their use
- L12 ANSWER 4 OF 8 USPATFULL
- TI Therapeutic methods employing disulfide derivatives of dithiocarbamates and compositions useful therefor

L12 ANSWER 5 OF 8 USPATFULL

TI Prodrugs comprising fluorinated amphiphiles

L12 ANSWER 6 OF 8 USPATFULL

TI Conjugates of dithiocarbamates with pharmacologically active agents and uses therefore

L12 ANSWER 7 OF 8 USPATFULL

TI Novel benzopyran derivatives

L12 ANSWER 8 OF 8 USPATFULL

TI Benzopyran derivatives

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=> s potassium (a) channel? (a) (blocker? or antagonist?)
          3724 POTASSIUM (A) CHANNEL? (A) (BLOCKER? OR ANTAGONIST?)
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=> s polyethylene (a) glycol
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L7 24 L1 AND L3

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- L8 ANSWER 1 OF 10 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2000 ACS DUPLICATE 1
- TI Immediate recovery from **spinal cord injury** through molecular repair of nerve membranes with **polyethylene glycol**
- L8 ANSWER 2 OF 10 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2000 ACS DUPLICATE 2
- TI Acute repair of crushed guinea pig spinal cord by polyethylene glycol
- L8 ANSWER 3 OF 10 MEDLINE DUPLICATE 3
- TI Functional reconnection of severed mammalian spinal cord axons with polyethylene glycol.
- L8 ANSWER 4 OF 10 MEDLINE
- TI Pilot evaluation of a nurse-administered carepath for successful colonoscopy for persons with **spinal cord** injury.
- L8 ANSWER 5 OF 10 MEDLINE
- TI **Polyethylene glycol** versus vegetable oil based bisacodyl suppositories to initiate side-lying bowel care: a clinical trial in persons with **spinal cord injury**.

DUPLICATE 4

- L8 ANSWER 6 OF 10 MEDLINE DUPLICATE 5
- TI Pharmacologically initiated defecation for persons with **spinal cord injury**: effectiveness of three agents.
- L8 ANSWER 7 OF 10 MEDLINE
- TI Improved bowel care with a **polyethylene glycol** based bisacadyl suppository.
- L8 ANSWER 8 OF 10 MEDLINE
- TI Nursing management of pressure ulcers using a hydrogel dressing protocol: four case studies.
- L8 ANSWER 9 OF 10 MEDLINE DUPLICATE 6
- TI Reduction in bowel program duration with **polyethylene glycol** based bisacodyl suppositories.
- L8 ANSWER 10 OF 10 MEDLINE DUPLICATE 7
- TI Reducing postischemic paraplegia using conjugated superoxide dismutase.

DUPLICATE 1 ANSWER 1 OF 10 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2000 ACS ACCESSION NUMBER: 2000:51638 CAPLUS DOCUMENT NUMBER: 132:203028 Immediate recovery from spinal cord TITLE: injury through molecular repair of nerve membranes with polyethylene glycol Borgens, Richard B.; Shi, Riyi AUTHOR(S): Center for Paralysis Research, Department of Basic CORPORATE SOURCE: Medical Sciences, School of Veterinary Medicine, Purdue University, West Lafayette, IN, 47907, USA SOURCE: FASEB J. (2000), 14(1), 27-35 CODEN: FAJOEC; ISSN: 0892-6638 Federation of American Societies for Experimental PUBLISHER: Biology DOCUMENT TYPE: Journal English LANGUAGE: A brief application of the hydrophilic polymer polyethylene glycol (PEG) swiftly repairs nerve membrane damage assocd. with severe spinal cord injury in adult guinea pigs. A 2 min application of PEG to a standardized compression injury to the cord immediately reversed the loss of nerve impulse conduction through the injury in all treated animals while nerve impulse conduction remained absent in all sham-treated guinea pigs. Physiol. recovery was assocd. with a significant recovery of a quantifiable spinal cord dependent behavior in only PEG-treated animals. The application of PEG could be delayed for .apprx.8 h without adversely affecting physiol. and behavioral recovery which continued to improve for up to 1 mo after PEG treatment. REFERENCE COUNT: (1) Ahkong, Q; J Cell Sci 1987, V88, P389 CAPLUS REFERENCE(S): (15) Davidson, R; Somat Cell Genet 1976, V2, P271 CAPLUS (18) Hannig, J; Int J Radiat Biol 1999, V75, P379 CAPLUS (20) Lee, J; Biochemistry 1997, V36, P6251 CAPLUS (22) Lee, R; Proc Natl Acad Sci USA 1992, V89, P4524 CAPLUS ALL CITATIONS AVAILABLE IN THE RE FORMAT ANSWER 2 OF 10 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2000 ACS  $^{18}$ DUPLICATE 2 1999:376637 CAPLUS ACCESSION NUMBER: DOCUMENT NUMBER: 131:179700 Acute repair of crushed quinea pig spinal cord by TITLE: polyethylene glycol AUTHOR(S): Shi, Riyi; Borgens, Richard B. Center for Paralysis Research, Department of Basic CORPORATE SOURCE: Medical Sciences, Purdue University, West Lafayette, IN, 47907, USA SOURCE: J. Neurophysiol. (1999), 81(5), 2406-2414 CODEN: JONEA4; ISSN: 0022-3077 PUBLISHER: American Physiological Society DOCUMENT TYPE: Journal LANGUAGE: English AB We have studied the responses of adult guinea pig spinal cord white matter to a standardized compression within a sucrose gap recording chamber.

This injury eliminated compd. action potential (CAP) conduction through the lesion, followed by little or no recovery of conduction by 1 h postinjury. We tested the ability of polyethylene glycol (PEG) to repair the injured axons and restore physiol. function. Local application of PEG (1,800 MW, 50% by wt. in water) for .apprx.2 min restored CAP conduction through the injury as early as 1 min The recovery of the CAP .ltoreq.1 h was post PEG application. significantly greater in treated compared with control spinal cords (controls = 3.6% of the preinjury amplitude; PEG treated = 19%; P < 0.0001, unpaired Student's t-test). Stimulus-response anal. indicated that the susceptibility for recovery was similar for all calibers of

axons

after PEG application. The enhanced recovery of conduction after PEG treatment was assocd. with an early alteration in conduction properties relative to control spinal cords. This included increased refractoriness and sensitivity to potassium channel blockade using 4-aminopyridine (4-AP). Normally 4-AP enhanced the amplitude of the recovering CAPs by .apprx.40% in control spinal cords, however this effect was nearly

doubled

to .apprx.72% in PEG treated spinal cords. Because severe clin. injuries to the spinal cord (and some peripheral nerves) are both resistant to medical treatment and usually produced by compression, we discuss the possible clin. benefits of PEG application.

REFERENCE COUNT:

REFERENCE(S):

- (1) Ahkong, Q; J Cell Sci 1987, V88, P389 CAPLUS
- (3) Bittner, G; Brain Res 1986, V367, P351 CAPLUS
- (5) Blight, A; Brain Res Bull 1989, V22, P47 CAPLUS
- (8) Borgens, R; Proc Natl Acad Sci USA 1980, V77, P1209 CAPLUS
- (9) Davidson, R; Somat Cell Genet 1976, V2, P271 CAPLUS

ALL CITATIONS AVAILABLE IN THE RE FORMAT

DUPLICATE 3 ANSWER 3 OF 10 MEDLINE

ACCESSION NUMBER: 1999439264

DOCUMENT NUMBER: 99439264

Functional reconnection of severed mammalian spinal cord TITLE:

MEDLINE

axons with polyethylene glycol.

Shi R; Borgens R B; Blight A R AUTHOR:

Center for Paralysis Research, Department of Basic Medical CORPORATE SOURCE:

Sciences, Purdue University, West Lafayette, Indiana,

USA.

JOURNAL OF NEUROTRAUMA, (1999 Aug) 16 (8) 727-38. Journal code: J82. ISSN: 0897-7151. SOURCE:

PUB. COUNTRY: United States

Journal; Article; (JOURNAL ARTICLE)

LANGUAGE:

English

Priority Journals FILE SEGMENT:

ENTRY MONTH:

200001

ENTRY WEEK:

20000104

We describe a technique using the water-soluble polymer polyethylene glycol (PEG) to reconnect the two segments of completely transected mammalian spinal axons within minutes. This was accomplished by fusing completely severed strips of isolated guinea pig thoracic white matter maintained in vitro in a double sucrose gap recording chamber. The faces of the severed segments were pressed together, and PEG (MW 1,400-3,500 d; approximately 50% by weight in distilled water) was applied directly to this region through a micropipette and removed by aspiration within 2 min. Successful fusion

was

documented by the immediate restored conduction of compound action

potentials through the original transection and by the variable numbers of

fused axons in which anatomical continuity was shown to be restored by high-resolution light microscopy and by the diffusion of intracellular fluorescent dyes through fused axons. These data support the conclusion that some severed and subsequently PEG-fused spinal axons both demonstrate

restored anatomical continuity and also are physiologically competent to conduct action potentials. This work adds to our previous demonstration that PEG application can immediately repair severely crushed, rather than cut, spinal cord white matter, and may lead to novel treatments for acute trauma to the central and peripheral nervous systems.

L8 ANSWER 4 OF 10 MEDLINE

ACCESSION NUMBER: 1999276887 MEDLINE

DOCUMENT NUMBER: 99276887

TITLE: Pilot evaluation of a nurse-administered carepath for

successful colonoscopy for persons with spinal

cord injury.

AUTHOR: Barber D B; Rogers S J; Chen J T; Gulledge D E; Able A C

CORPORATE SOURCE: Spinal Cord Injury Center, South Texas Veterans Health

Care

all

System, USA.

SOURCE: SCI NURSING, (1999 Mar) 16 (1) 14-5, 20.

Journal code: UFY. ISSN: 0888-8299.

PUB. COUNTRY: United States

Journal; Article; (JOURNAL ARTICLE)

LANGUAGE: English

FILE SEGMENT: Nursing Journals; Nursing

ENTRY MONTH: 200009 ENTRY WEEK: 20000902

AB Due to ongoing improvements in medical care, the life expectancy of persons with **spinal cord injury** (SCI)

continues to improve and approach that of the able-bodied population. As the SCI population ages, cancer would be expected to increase as a cause of death. When a patient presents with occult fecal blood and anemia, colonscopy to the cecum is often pursued. It has been our experience that 80 percent of patients are found to have inadequate bowel preps resulting in suboptimal colonoscopy when the prep is attempted at home. Because of this, we developed a nurse-administered carepath necessitating a 48-hour admission for bowel prep and colonoscopy. The bowel prep consists of magnesium citrate, polyethylene glycol-electrolyte

solution, and sodium phosphate/biphosphate enemas. Throughout hospitalization, the patient receives a clear liquid diet. Eighteen patients have been placed on the carepath. At the time of colonoscopy,

18 were noted to have received an acceptable bowel prep allowing vizualization to the cecum. A description of the carepath and its benefits

is presented.

L8 ANSWER 5 OF 10 MEDLINE DUPLICATE 4

ACCESSION NUMBER: 1999063232 MEDLINE

DOCUMENT NUMBER: 99063232

TITLE: Polyethylene glycol versus vegetable

oil based bisacodyl suppositories to initiate side-lying bowel care: a clinical trial in persons with spinal

cord injury.

AUTHOR: Stiens S A; Luttrel W; Binard J E

CORPORATE SOURCE: VA Puget Sound Health Care System, Department of

Rehabilitation Medicine, University of Washington, Seattle

98195, USA.

SPINAL CORD, (1998 Nov) 36 (11) 777-81. SOURCE:

Journal code: CKK. ISSN: 1362-4393.

PUB. COUNTRY: ENGLAND: United Kingdom

(CLINICAL TRIAL)

(CONTROLLED CLINICAL TRIAL)

Journal; Article; (JOURNAL ARTICLE)

LANGUAGE: English

FILE SEGMENT: Priority Journals

ENTRY MONTH: 199904 ENTRY WEEK: 19990402

INTRODUCTION: Neurogenic bowel dysfunction resulting from spinal

cord injury (SCI) frequently requires bowel care (BC)

with stimulant suppositories for initiation of effective defecation. The excessive time required for BC and bowel complications have limited quality of life after SCI. OBJECTIVE: To test the hypothesis that: the time required for bowel care with bisacodyl suppositories can be reduced by substituting a polyethylene glycol base (PGB) for

the traditional hydrogenated vegetable oil base (HVB) in the suppository. SETTING: Inpatient SCI medicine unit. SUBJECTS: Fourteen persons with SCI with chronic stable paralysis from upper motor neuron SCI for greater

to

one year with a stable HVB bisacodyl suppository initiated BC. DESIGN: Crossover Controlled. METHOD: Subjects received HVB bisacodyl suppositories for six sequential BC sessions and then were crossed over

PGB bisacodyl suppositories for six more BCs. OUTCOME MEASURES: BC event times were utilized to derive BC intervals: suppository insertion to first

flatus= Time to flatus, first flatus until the beginning of stool flow = Flatus to stool flow, begin stool flow until end stool flow = Defecation period, end stool flow until end of clean up = Clean up, and suppository insertion until end clean up = Total bowel care time. RESULTS: The data included two groups of BC sessions: HVB (n = 84) and PGB (n = 81). Mean times in minutes and P values from t tests for paired samples yielded: Time to flatus: (HVB 31, PGB 12.8 P < 0.002), Defecation period: (HVB 58, PGB 32, P < 0.0005), Clean up: (HVB 1.9, PGB 3.2 P = 0.165), Total bowel care time: (HVB 102, PGB 51.2 P < 0.0005). CONCLUSION: This analysis suggests that PGB based bisacodyl suppositories may stimulate reflex defecation sooner and shorten the Total BC Time as compared with HVB bisacodyl suppositories.

ANSWER 6 OF 10 MEDLINE DUPLICATE 5

ACCESSION NUMBER: 97480455 MEDLINE

DOCUMENT NUMBER: 97480455

TITLE:

Pharmacologically initiated defecation for persons with

spinal cord injury:

effectiveness of three agents.

AUTHOR: House J G; Stiens S A

CORPORATE SOURCE: Department of Physical Medicine and Rehabilitation, Baylor

College of Medicine, Houston, TX, USA.

SOURCE: ARCHIVES OF PHYSICAL MEDICINE AND REHABILITATION, (1997

Oct) 78 (10) 1062-5.

Journal code: 8BK. ISSN: 0003-9993.

PUB. COUNTRY: United States

(CLINICAL TRIAL)

Journal; Article; (JOURNAL ARTICLE)

(RANDOMIZED CONTROLLED TRIAL)

LANGUAGE: English

FILE SEGMENT: Abridged Index Medicus Journals; Priority Journals

ENTRY MONTH: 199801 ENTRY WEEK: 19980104

OBJECTIVE: To compare the effectiveness of hydrogenated vegetable oil-based bisacodyl (HVB) suppositories, polyethylene glycol-based bisacodyl (PGB) suppositories, and polyethylene glycol-based, glycerine, docusate sodium mini-enemas (TVC) in subjects with upper motor neuron spinal cord

lesions.

STUDY DESIGN: Prospective randomized double blind. Fifteen subjects received one of 3 HVB and 3 PGB suppositories in randomized sequence for each of six scheduled bowel care sessions. Additionally, 10 subjects received 3 TVC. The analysis used timed events that divided the bowel

care

sessions into discrete intervals. The analysis also compared digital simulations, incontinence, and quantity of stool. Wilcoxon rank sum tests and paired t tests were used to compare the means of intervals during bowel care initiated by HVB, PGB, and TVC. RESULTS: (means in minutes and p values): Time to Flatus-HVB, 32; PGB, 15; TVC, 15; p < .026, HVB-PGB; p < .983, PGB-TVC; Flatus to Stool Flow-HVB, 6.7; PGB, 5.5; TVC, 3.9; p < .672, HVB-PGB; p < .068, PGB-TVC; Defecation Period-HVB, 36; PGB, 20;

TVC.

17; p < .037, HVB-PGB; p < .479, PGB-TVC; Wait Until Transfer-HVB, 10.9; PGB, 10.7; TVC, 7.4; p < .932, HVB-PGB; p < .043, PGB-TVC; Total Time for the bowel program-HVB, 74.5; PGB, 43; TVC, 37; p < .010, HVB-PGB; p < .458, PGB-TVC; percent incidence of incontinence between bowel care sessions-HVB, .067; PGB, .067; TVC, .033; p < 1.0, HVB-PGB; p < .678, PGB-TVC; amount of stool produced-HVB, 3.30; PGB, 3.49; TVC, 3.38; p < .276, HVB-PGB; p < .630, PGB-TVC; average number of digital stimulations per bowel care procedure-HVB, 4.4; PGB, 4.1; TVC, 3.8; p < .411, HVB-PGB; p < .293, PGB-TVC; time per digital stimulation in seconds-HVB, 107; PGB, 40; TVC, 83; p < .149, HVB-PGB; p < .352, PGB-TVC; and the total time, in minutes, spent performing digital stimulations during bowel care-HVB, 10.0; PGB, 2.7; TVC, 5.9; p < .151, HVB-PGB; p < .325, PGB-TVC. CONCLUSION: Bowel care took less time when initiated with the PGB bisacodyl suppository or TVC mini-enema as compared with the HVB bisacodyl

suppository (p < .01).

ANSWER 7 OF 10 MEDLINE

ACCESSION NUMBER: 97289828 MEDLINE

DOCUMENT NUMBER: 97289828

TITLE: Improved bowel care with a polyethylene

glycol based bisacadyl suppository.

Frisbie J H AUTHOR:

CORPORATE SOURCE: Spinal Cord Injury Services, Department of Veterans

Affairs

Medical Center, Brockton, MA, USA.

SOURCE: JOURNAL OF SPINAL CORD MEDICINE, (1997 Apr) 20 (2) 227-9.

Journal code: B5U. ISSN: 1079-0268.

PUB. COUNTRY: United States

Journal; Article; (JOURNAL ARTICLE)

LANGUAGE: English

FILE SEGMENT: Priority Journals

ENTRY MONTH: 199710 ENTRY WEEK: 19971001

To test its effectiveness for bowel care in myopathy patients, a bisacodyl

suppository based in polyethylene glycol (PEGBS) was compared with a conventional bisacodyl suppository based in hydrogenated vegetable oil (HVOBS). Nineteen patients with upper motor neuron paralysis

received 57 HVOBS and 114 PEGBS trials in a crossover design. The average time for complete bowel evacuation was 2.4 (range 1.0 to 4.5) hours with HVOBS and 1.1 (range 0.3 to 1.8) hours with PEGBS. Three patients later discontinued the PEGBS because of cramps or fecal incontinence. The remaining 16 patients continued to use PEGBS for three years and 15 reported a sustained savings in time. It is concluded that the

of HVOBS with PEGBS will reduce bowel care time in myelopathy patients by about half.

L8 ANSWER 8 OF 10 MEDLINE

ACCESSION NUMBER: 97022393 MEDLINE

DOCUMENT NUMBER: 97022393

TITLE: Nursing management of pressure ulcers using a hydrogel

dressing protocol: four case studies.

AUTHOR: Whittle H; Fletcher C; Hoskin A; Campbell K

SOURCE: REHABILITATION NURSING, (1996 Sep-Oct) 21 (5) 239-42.

Journal code: R25. ISSN: 0278-4807.

PUB. COUNTRY: United States

Journal; Article; (JOURNAL ARTICLE)

LANGUAGE: English

FILE SEGMENT: Nursing Journals; Nursing

ENTRY MONTH: 199701 ENTRY WEEK: 19970104

AB People with spinal cord injury (SCI) are at

risk for developing pressure ulcers throughout their lives. Pressure ulcers can lead to significant morbidity, prolonged hospitalization, and diminished quality of life. Rehabilitation nurses play a vital role in preventing and treating pressure ulcers in these clients. In this

article,

the authors describe four case studies of clients with SCI who have pressure ulcers and discuss the implementation and outcome of a nursing management protocol based on the use of hydrogel dressings. These dressings have been found to promote wound healing, protect against contamination and infection, and reduce pain. They also are usually acceptable to the client and are cost-effective. Hydrogel dressings should

be considered as one component of an individualized plan of care for the development of pressure ulcers.

L8 ANSWER 9 OF 10 MEDLINE DUPLICATE 6

ACCESSION NUMBER: 95328936 MEDLINE

DOCUMENT NUMBER: 95328936

TETE:

TITLE: Reduction in bowel program duration with

polyethylene glycol based bisacodyl

suppositories.

AUTHOR: Stiens S A

CORPORATE SOURCE: Veterans Affairs Medical Center SCI Service, Seattle, WA,

USA..

SOURCE: ARCHIVES OF PHYSICAL MEDICINE AND REHABILITATION, (1995)

Jul) 76 (7) 674-7.

Journal code: 8BK. ISSN: 0003-9993.

PUB. COUNTRY: United States

(CLINICAL TRIAL)

Journal; Article; (JOURNAL ARTICLE)

(RANDOMIZED CONTROLLED TRIAL)

LANGUAGE: English

FILE SEGMENT: Abridged Index Medicus Journals; Priority Journals

ENTRY MONTH: 199510

AB The neurogenic bowel caused by spinal cord

injury frequently requires a bowel program (BP) with stimulant

suppositories for effective defecation. OBJECTIVE: The effectiveness of bowel programs initiated by hydrogenated vegetable oil based bisacodyl (HVB) suppositories was compared with that of polyethylene glycol based bisacodyl suppositories (PGB). DESIGN: Single subject, randomized treatment. SETTING: Outpatient. SUBJECT: Chronic T2 complete spinal cord injury (SCI).

INTERVENTION: The suppository for the every third-day BP was randomized to

PGB or HVB. The times in minutes of the following BP events were recorded:

suppository insertion, first flatus, begin stool flow, end stool flow, and

transfer off toilet. OUTCOME MEASURES: BP event times were used to derive BP intervals: suppository insertion to first flatus = Time to Flatus, first flatus until begin stool flow = Flatus to Stool Flow, begin stool flow until end stool flow = Defecation Period, end stool flow until the transfer off the toilet = Wait Until Transfer, and suppository insertion until transfer off the toilet = Total BP Time. The number of digital stimulations required and the amount of stool results were recorded. RESULTS: The data included two groups of BPs: HVB (N = 13) and PGB (N = 13) 13). Wilcoxon's rank sum tests were used to compare mean times for each

of

the BP intervals: Time to Flatus (HVB 37 minutes, PGB 10 minutes, p < .0001), Flatus to Stool Flow (HVB 6.0 minutes, PGB 5.9 minutes, p = .9578), and the Defecation Period (HVB 31, PGB 21, p = .0043).(ABSTRACT TRUNCATED AT 250 WORDS)

ANSWER 10 OF 10 MEDLINE DUPLICATE 7

ACCESSION NUMBER: 91247923

DOCUMENT NUMBER: 91247923

TITLE: Reducing postischemic paraplegia using conjugated

superoxide dismutase.

AUTHOR: Agee J M; Flanagan T; Blackbourne L H; Kron I L; Tribble C

CORPORATE SOURCE: Department of Surgery, University of Virginia Health

MEDLINE

Sciences Center, Charlottesville...

SOURCE: ANNALS OF THORACIC SURGERY, (1991 Jun) 51 (6) 911-4;

discussion 914-5.

Journal code: 683. ISSN: 0003-4975.

PUB. COUNTRY: United States

Journal; Article; (JOURNAL ARTICLE)

LANGUAGE: English

FILE SEGMENT: Abridged Index Medicus Journals; Priority Journals

ENTRY MONTH: 199109

Paraplegia after thoracic aortic aneurysm repair has an incidence of 2.2% to 24%. Oxygen-derived free radicals after reperfusion of an ischemic spinal cord may be partly responsible for neuronal destruction. We

studied

the effects of polyethylene glycol-conjugated superoxide dismutase (PEG-SOD), a free radical scavenger, as a way of increasing spinal cord tolerance to ischemia. Thirty rabbits underwent 40 minutes of aortic occlusion (a known model of paraplegia). Ten of these animals received 25,000 U/kg of PEG-SOD 24 hours before aortic occlusion and two additional doses of  $10,000\ \mathrm{U/kg}$ , one before and one subsequent to spinal ischemia. Ten animals received superoxide dismutase in the same dosages as those receiving PEG-SOD. Ten control animals received placebo. All animals were studied for 96 hours, at which time a final neurological examination was performed and the results were recorded. Of the 10 animals

treated with PEG-SOD, 2 were completely paralyzed whereas 8 had less (7) or no (1) neurological impairment. Eight of the 10 control animals and 9 of the 10 animals receiving superoxide dismutase were completely paralyzed. None of the control animals or animals receiving superoxide dismutase had a normal neurological examination (p less than or equal to 0.05). Treatment with PEG-SOD before and during occlusion increased the rabbit spinal cord tolerance to a 40-minute ischemic insult. Scavenging free radicals may lessen experimental **spinal cord injury**.

=> d his

(FILE 'HOME' ENTERED AT 11:17:05 ON 21 DEC 2000)

```
FILE 'CAPLUS, MEDLINE, BIOSIS, EMBASE' ENTERED AT 11:17:30 ON 21 DEC 2000
L1
          33831 S SPINAL(W)CORD (W) INJUR?
           3724 S POTASSIUM (A) CHANNEL? (A) (BLOCKER? OR ANTAGONIST?)
L2
L3
         101228 S POLYETHYLENE (A) GLYCOL
              0 S L1 AND L2 AND L3
L4
L5
             28 S L1 AND L2
^{L6}
             19 DUPLICATE REMOVE L5 (9 DUPLICATES REMOVED)
L7
             24 S L1 AND L3
             10 DUPLICATE REMOVE L7 (14 DUPLICATES REMOVED)
```

=> d ti 16 tot

- L6 ANSWER 1 OF 19 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2000 ACS
- TI .kappa.A-Conopeptides for blocking potassium channels
- L6 ANSWER 2 OF 19 BIOSIS COPYRIGHT 2000 BIOSIS
- TI Abnormal axonal physiology is associated with altered expression and distribution of Kvl.1 and Kvl.2 K+ channels after chronic **spinal cord injury**.
- L6 ANSWER 3 OF 19 BIOSIS COPYRIGHT 2000 BIOSIS
- TI Rebuilding the spine: Acorda Therapeutics, Inc.
- L6 ANSWER 4 OF 19 BIOSIS COPYRIGHT 2000 BIOSIS
- TI Sustained improvements in neurological function in **spinal cord injured** patients treated with oral 4-aminopyridine: Three cases.
- L6 ANSWER 5 OF 19 BIOSIS COPYRIGHT 2000 BIOSIS
- TI Role of potassium channels in axonal dysfunction after **spinal cord injury**: Molecular and electrophysiological evidence.
- L6 ANSWER 6 OF 19 BIOSIS COPYRIGHT 2000 BIOSIS
- ${\tt TI}$  Effect of 4-aminopyridine and single-dose methylprednisolone on functional

recovery after a chronic spinal cord injury.

- L6 ANSWER 7 OF 19 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2000 ACS
- TI Differential effects of low and high concentrations of 4-aminopyridine on axonal conduction in normal and injured spinal cord
- L6 ANSWER 8 OF 19 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2000 ACS DUPLICATE 1
- TI Conduction block in acute and chronic **spinal cord injury**: different dose-response characteristics for reversal by
  4-aminopyridine

- L6 ANSWER 9 OF 19 BIOSIS COPYRIGHT 2000 BIOSIS
- TI 4-Aminopyridine improves pulmonary function in quadriplegic humans with longstanding spinal cord injury.
- L6 ANSWER 10 OF 19 BIOSIS COPYRIGHT 2000 BIOSIS
- TI Effects of 4-aminopyridine on motor evoked potentials in patients with spinal cord injury.
- L6 ANSWER 11 OF 19 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2000 ACS DUPLICATE 2
- TI Changes in pharmacological sensitivity of the spinal cord to potassium channel blockers following acute spinal cord injury
- L6 ANSWER 12 OF 19 BIOSIS COPYRIGHT 2000 BIOSIS
- TI 4-Aminopyridine: Six years experience and progress in **spinal cord injury**.
- L6 ANSWER 13 OF 19 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2000 ACS
- TI Correlation between electrophysiological effects of mexiletine and ischemic protection in central nervous system white matter
- L6 ANSWER 14 OF 19 MEDLINE

DUPLICATE 3

- TI Effect of 4-aminopyridine in acute spinal cord injury.
- L6 ANSWER 15 OF 19 BIOSIS COPYRIGHT 2000 BIOSIS
- ${\tt TI}$  Plasma and cerebrospinal fluid concentrations of 4-aminopyridine following
  - intravenous injection and metered intrathecal delivery in canines.
- L6 ANSWER 16 OF 19 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2000 ACS
- TI Charybdotoxin and peptide fragment for ischemia, hypoxia, or injury therapy
- L6 ANSWER 17 OF 19 BIOSIS COPYRIGHT 2000 BIOSIS
- TI THE EFFECTS OF 4 AMINOPYRIDINE ON NEUROLOGICAL DEFICITS IN CHRONIC CASES OF TRAUMATIC **SPINAL CORD INJURY** IN DOGS A PHASE I CLINICAL TRIAL.
- L6 ANSWER 18 OF 19 MEDLINE

DUPLICATE 4

- TI Augmentation by 4-aminopyridine of vestibulospinal free fall responses in chronic spinal-injured cats.
- L6 ANSWER 19 OF 19 BIOSIS COPYRIGHT 2000 BIOSIS
- TI A NEW PHARMACOLOGIC APPROACH TO SPINAL CORD INJURY STUDY USING A DYNAMIC INJURY MODEL IN RATS.

## => d ibis abs tot 16

'IBIS' IS NOT A VALID FORMAT

In a multifile environment, a format can only be used if it is valid in at least one of the files. Refer to file specific help messages or the STNGUIDE file for information on formats available in individual files.

REENTER DISPLAY FORMAT FOR ALL FILES (FILEDEFAULT): ibib

L6 ANSWER 1 OF 19 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2000 ACS ACCESSION NUMBER: 2000:240971 CAPLUS

DOCUMENT NUMBER: 132:288778

TITLE: .kappa.A-Conopeptides for blocking potassium channels

INVENTOR(S): Layer, Richard T.; Pemberton-Goodman, Karen E.;

Jones,

Robert M.; Garrett, James L.; Olivera, Baldomero M.; Mcintosh, J. Michael; Hillyard, David R.; Grilley, Michelle; Watkins, Maren; Santos, Ameurfina D.;

Zafaralla, Glenn; Craig, A. Grey

PATENT ASSIGNEE(S): Cognetix, Inc., USA; University of Utah Research

Foundation; Salk Institute PCT Int. Appl., 103 pp.

SOURCE: PCT Int. Appl., 1

CODEN: PIXXD2

DOCUMENT TYPE: Patent LANGUAGE: English

FAMILY ACC. NUM. COUNT: 1

PATENT INFORMATION:

PATENT NO. KIND DATE APPLICATION NO. DATE WO 2000020018 A1 20000413 WO 1999-US23218 19991006 W: AE, AL, AM, AT, AU, AZ, BA, BB, BG, BR, BY, CA, CH, CN, CR, CU, CZ, DE, DK, DM, EE, ES, FI, GB, GD, GE, GH, GM, HR, HU, ID, IL, IN, IS, JP, KE, KG, KP, KR, KZ, LC, LK, LR, LS, LT, LU, LV, MD, MG, MK, MN, MW, MX, NO, NZ, PL, PT, RO, RU, SD, SE, SG, SI, SK, SL, TJ, TM, TR, TT, TZ, UA, UG, UZ, VN, YU, ZA, ZW, AM, AZ, BY, KG, KZ, MD, RU, TJ, TM RW: GH, GM, KE, LS, MW, SD, SL, SZ, TZ, UG, ZW, AT, BE, CH, CY, DE, DK, ES, FI, FR, GB, GR, IE, IT, LU, MC, NL, PT, SE, BF, BJ, CF, CG, CI, CM, GA, GN, GW, ML, MR, NE, SN, TD, TG AU 9964159 A1 20000426 AU 1999-64159 19991006

PRIORITY APPLN. INFO.:

US 1998-103247 19981006
WO 1999-US23218 19991006

OTHER SOURCE(S): MARPAT 132:288778

REFERENCE COUNT: 5

REFERENCE(S): (1) Craig; Biochemistry 1998, V37(46), P16019 CAPLUS

(2) Moczydlowski; J Membrane Biology 1988, V105(2), P95 CAPLUS

(3) Norton; Toxicon 1998, V36(11), P1573 CAPLUS

(4) Olivera; US 5633347 A 1997 CAPLUS

(5) Terlau; US 5672682 A 1997 CAPLUS

L6 ANSWER 2 OF 19 BIOSIS COPYRIGHT 2000 BIOSIS

ACCESSION NUMBER: 2000:185603 BIOSIS DOCUMENT NUMBER: PREV200000185603

TITLE: Abnormal axonal physiology is associated with altered

expression and distribution of Kv1.1 and Kv1.2 K+ channels

after chronic spinal cord

injury.

AUTHOR(S): Nashmi, Raad; Jones, Owen T.; Fehlings, Michael G. (1) CORPORATE SOURCE: (1) Division of Neurosurgery, University of Toronto, 399

Bathurst St., Toronto, M5T 2S8 Canada

SOURCE: European Journal of Neuroscience, (Feb., 2000) Vol. 12,

No.

2, pp. 491-506. ISSN: 0953-816X.

DOCUMENT TYPE: Article
LANGUAGE: English
SUMMARY LANGUAGE: English

L6 ANSWER 3 OF 19 BIOSIS COPYRIGHT 2000 BIOSIS

ACCESSION NUMBER: 2000:93117 BIOSIS

DOCUMENT NUMBER: PREV20000093117

TITLE: Rebuilding the spine: Acorda Therapeutics, Inc.

AUTHOR(S): Wells, William A. (1)

CORPORATE SOURCE: (1) 1095 Market Street No. 516, San Francisco, CA,

94103-1628 USA

SOURCE: Chemistry & Biology (London), (Jan., 2000) Vol. 7, No. 1,

pp. R24-R25.

ISSN: 1074-5521.

DOCUMENT TYPE: Article LANGUAGE: English

L6 ANSWER 4 OF 19 BIOSIS COPYRIGHT 2000 BIOSIS

ACCESSION NUMBER: 1998:216930 BIOSIS DOCUMENT NUMBER: PREV199800216930

TITLE: Sustained improvements in neurological function in

spinal cord injured patients
 treated with oral 4-aminopyridine: Three cases.

AUTHOR(S): Potter, P. J. (1); Hayes, K. C.; Hsieh, J. T. C.; Delaney,

G. A.; Segal, J. L.

CORPORATE SOURCE: (1) Dep. Physical Med. Rehabil., Parkwood Hosp., Univ.

West. Ont., London, ON Canada

SOURCE: Spinal Cord, (March, 1998) Vol. 36, No. 3, pp. 147-155.

ISSN: 1362-4393.

DOCUMENT TYPE: Article LANGUAGE: English

L6 ANSWER 5 OF 19 BIOSIS COPYRIGHT 2000 BIOSIS

ACCESSION NUMBER: 1998:156194 BIOSIS DOCUMENT NUMBER: PREV199800156194

TITLE: Role of potassium channels in axonal dysfunction after

spinal cord injury: Molecular
and electrophysiological evidence.

AUTHOR(S): Nashmi, R.; Fehlings, M. G.; Mutsaers, L.; Ackerley, C.

Α.;

Becker, L. E.; Jones, O. T.; Scales, K.; Khanna, R.;

Jugloff, D. G. M.

CORPORATE SOURCE: Playfair Neurosci. Unit, Toronto Hosp. Res. Inst., Univ.

Toronto, Toronto, ON M5T 2S8 Canada

SOURCE: Journal of Neurotrauma, (Jan., 1998) Vol. 15, No. 1, pp.

21.

Meeting Info.: 4th International Neurotrauma Symposium

Seoul, South Korea August 23-26, 1997

ISSN: 0897-7151.

DOCUMENT TYPE: Conference LANGUAGE: English

L6 ANSWER 6 OF 19 BIOSIS COPYRIGHT 2000 BIOSIS

ACCESSION NUMBER: 1998:126292 BIOSIS DOCUMENT NUMBER: PREV199800126292

TITLE: Effect of 4-aminopyridine and single-dose

methylprednisolone on functional recovery after a chronic

spinal cord injury.

AUTHOR(S): Haghighi, Siavash S. (1); Clapper, Adam; Johnson, Gayle

C.;

Stevens, Amy; Prapaisilp, Arisa

CORPORATE SOURCE: (1) Div. Neurosurg., Dep. Surg., Univ. Nebraska Med.

Center, Omaha, NE USA

SOURCE: Spinal Cord, (Jan., 1998) Vol. 36, No. 1, pp. 6-12.

ISSN: 1362-4393.

DOCUMENT TYPE: Article LANGUAGE: English

ANSWER 7 OF 19 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2000 ACS L6 1997:166767 CAPLUS ACCESSION NUMBER:

DOCUMENT NUMBER: 126:258964

TITLE:

of

SOURCE:

Differential effects of low and high concentrations

4-aminopyridine on axonal conduction in normal and injured spinal cord

AUTHOR(S): Shi, R.; Blight, A. R. CORPORATE SOURCE: Division Neurosurgery, University North Carolina

Chapel Hill, Chapel Hill, NC, 27599-7060, USA Neuroscience (Oxford) (1997), 77(2), 553-562

CODEN: NRSCDN; ISSN: 0306-4522

Elsevier PUBLISHER: Journal DOCUMENT TYPE: LANGUAGE: English

ANSWER 8 OF 19 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2000 ACS DUPLICATE 1

ACCESSION NUMBER: 1998:37847 CAPLUS

DOCUMENT NUMBER: 128:188543

TITLE: Conduction block in acute and chronic spinal

cord injury: different dose-response

characteristics for reversal by 4-aminopyridine AUTHOR(S): Shi, Riyi; Kelly, Thomas M.; Blight, Andrew R. CORPORATE SOURCE: Division of Neurosurgery, University of North

Carolina

at Chapel Hill, Chapel Hill, NC, 27599, USA

Exp. Neurol. (1997), 148(2), 495-501 SOURCE:

CODEN: EXNEAC; ISSN: 0014-4886

PUBLISHER: Academic Press

DOCUMENT TYPE: Journal LANGUAGE: English

ANSWER 9 OF 19 BIOSIS COPYRIGHT 2000 BIOSIS

ACCESSION NUMBER:

1997:300778 BIOSIS

DOCUMENT NUMBER:

PREV199799599981

TITLE:

4-Aminopyridine improves pulmonary function in

quadriplegic

humans with longstanding spinal cord

injury.

Segal, Jac L. (1); Brunnemann, Sherry R. AUTHOR(S):

CORPORATE SOURCE: (1) Dep. Veterans Affairs Med. Center, 5901 East Seventh

St., Long Beach, CA 90822 USA

Pharmacotherapy, (1997) Vol. 17, No. 3, pp. 415-423. SOURCE:

ISSN: 0277-0008.

DOCUMENT TYPE:

Article

LANGUAGE:

English

L6ANSWER 10 OF 19 BIOSIS COPYRIGHT 2000 BIOSIS

ACCESSION NUMBER: 1997:255739 BIOSIS DOCUMENT NUMBER: PREV199799554942

TITLE: Effects of 4-aminopyridine on motor evoked potentials in

patients with spinal cord

injury.

AUTHOR(S): Qiao, J.; Hayes, K. C.; Hsieh, J. T. C.; Potter, P. J.;

Delaney, G. A.

CORPORATE SOURCE: Parkwood Hosp., 801 Commissioners Rd. East, London, ON N6C

5J1 Canada

SOURCE: Journal of Neurotrauma, (1997) Vol. 14, No. 3, pp.

135-149.

ISSN: 0897-7151.

DOCUMENT TYPE: Article LANGUAGE: English

ANSWER 11 OF 19 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2000 ACS DUPLICATE 2

ACCESSION NUMBER:

1996:608996 CAPLUS

DOCUMENT NUMBER:

125:316976

TITLE:

Changes in pharmacological sensitivity of the spinal

cord to potassium channel blockers following acute spinal

cord injury

AUTHOR(S):

Fehlings, Michael G.; Nashmi, Raad

CORPORATE SOURCE:

Playfair Neuroscience Unit, The Toronto Hospital Research Institute, University of Toronto, The

Toronto

Hospital, Toronto Western Division, Suite 12-411, McLaughlin Pavilion, 399 Bathurst St., Toronto, ON,

M5T 2S8, Can.

SOURCE:

Brain Res. (1996), 736(1,2), 135-145

CODEN: BRREAP; ISSN: 0006-8993

DOCUMENT TYPE:

Journal

LANGUAGE:

English

ANSWER 12 OF 19 BIOSIS COPYRIGHT 2000 BIOSIS

ACCESSION NUMBER: DOCUMENT NUMBER:

1996:445857 BIOSIS PREV199699168213

TITLE:

4-Aminopyridine: Six years experience and progress in

spinal cord injury.

AUTHOR(S):

Potter, P. J.; Hayes, K. C.; Hsieh, J. T. C.; Delaney, G.

A.; Wolfe, D. L.

CORPORATE SOURCE:

Dep. Physical Med. Rehabilitation, Univ. Western Ont.,

Parkwood Hosp., London, ON Canada

SOURCE:

Clinical and Investigative Medicine, (1996) Vol. 19, No. 4

SUPPL., pp. S80.

Meeting Info.: Annual Meeting of the Canadian Society for Clinical Investigation, the Royal College of Physicians

and

Surgeons of Canada, and Participating Societies Halifax,

Nova Scotia, Canada September 26-29, 1996

ISSN: 0147-958X.

DOCUMENT TYPE:

Conference

LANGUAGE: English

ANSWER 13 OF 19 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2000 ACS

ACCESSION NUMBER:

1996:105433 CAPLUS 124:220224

DOCUMENT NUMBER: TITLE:

Correlation between electrophysiological effects of mexiletine and ischemic protection in central nervous

system white matter

AUTHOR(S):

Stys, P. K.; Lesiuk, H.

CORPORATE SOURCE: SOURCE:

Loeb Med. Res. Inst., Univ. Ottawa, Ottawa, ON, Can. Neuroscience (Oxford) (1996), 71(1), 27-36

CODEN: NRSCDN; ISSN: 0306-4522

DOCUMENT TYPE:

Journal

LANGUAGE:

English

ANSWER 14 OF 19 MEDLINE

DUPLICATE 3

ACCESSION NUMBER:

95389330

MEDLINE

DOCUMENT NUMBER:

95389330

TITLE:

Effect of 4-aminopyridine in acute spinal

cord injury.

AUTHOR:

Haghighi S S; Pugh S L; Perez-Espejo M A; Oro J J

CORPORATE SOURCE: Division of Neurosurgery, University of Missouri-Columbia

65212, USA..

SOURCE: SURGICAL NEUROLOGY, (1995 May) 43 (5) 443-7.

Journal code: VBJ. ISSN: 0090-3019.

PUB. COUNTRY: United States

Journal; Article; (JOURNAL ARTICLE)

LANGUAGE: English

FILE SEGMENT: Priority Journals; Cancer Journals

ENTRY MONTH: 199512

L6 ANSWER 15 OF 19 BIOSIS COPYRIGHT 2000 BIOSIS

ACCESSION NUMBER: 1995:308044 BIOSIS DOCUMENT NUMBER: PREV199598322344

TITLE: Plasma and cerebrospinal fluid concentrations of

4-aminopyridine following intravenous injection and

metered

intrathecal delivery in canines.

AUTHOR(S): Pratt, Kimball; Toombs, J. P.; Widmer, William R.;

Borgens,

Richard B. (1)

CORPORATE SOURCE: (1) Cent. Paralysis Res., Sch. Vet. Med., 1244 VCPR,

Purdue

Univ., West Lafayette, IN 47907-1244 USA

SOURCE: Journal of Neurotrauma, (1995) Vol. 12, No. 1, pp. 23-39.

ISSN: 0897-7151.

DOCUMENT TYPE: Article LANGUAGE: English

L6 ANSWER 16 OF 19 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2000 ACS ACCESSION NUMBER: 1991:550405 CAPLUS

ACCESSION NUMBER: 1991:550405 DOCUMENT NUMBER: 115:150405

TITLE: Charybdotoxin and peptide fragment for ischemia,

hypoxia, or injury therapy

INVENTOR(S): Ohnishi, Tsuyoshi

PATENT ASSIGNEE(S): USA

SOURCE: U.S., 11 pp. Cont.-in-part of U.S. Ser. No. 104,199,

abandoned.
CODEN: USXXAM

DOCUMENT TYPE: Patent LANGUAGE: English

FAMILY ACC. NUM. COUNT: 2

PATENT INFORMATION:

PATENT NO. KIND DATE APPLICATION NO. DATE --------------US 5006512 Α 19910409 US 1988-289072 19881222 JP 01156924 JP 1988-248745 A2 19890620 19881001 PRIORITY APPLN. INFO.: US 1987-104199 19871002

L6 ANSWER 17 OF 19 BIOSIS COPYRIGHT 2000 BIOSIS

ACCESSION NUMBER: 1991:345581 BIOSIS

DOCUMENT NUMBER: BA92:44956

TITLE: THE EFFECTS OF 4 AMINOPYRIDINE ON NEUROLOGICAL DEFICITS IN

CHRONIC CASES OF TRAUMATIC SPINAL CORD INJURY IN DOGS A PHASE I CLINICAL TRIAL.

AUTHOR(S): BLIGHT A R; TOOMBS J P; BAUER M S; WIDMER W R

CORPORATE SOURCE: CENT. PARALYSIS RES., PURDUE UNIV., WEST LAFAYETTE,

INDIANA

47907.

SOURCE: J NEUROTRAUMA, (1991) 8 (2), 103-120.

CODEN: JNEUE4.

FILE SEGMENT: BA; OLD LANGUAGE: English

ANSWER 18 OF 19 MEDLINE DUPLICATE 4

88154951 ACCESSION NUMBER: MEDLINE

DOCUMENT NUMBER:

88154951

TITLE: Augmentation by 4-aminopyridine of vestibulospinal free

fall responses in chronic spinal-injured cats.

AUTHOR: Blight A R; Gruner J A

CORPORATE SOURCE: Department of Neurosurgery, New York University Medical

Center, NY 10016.

CONTRACT NUMBER:

NS21122 (NINDS) NS10164 (NINDS)

SOURCE:

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JOURNAL OF THE NEUROLOGICAL SCIENCES, (1987 Dec) 82 (1-3)

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